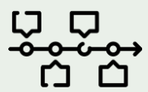
YEAR 1 | HISTORY KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER | AUTUMN 2

Enquiry journey • How has transport changed over time?

LESSON 1	LESSON 2	LESSON 3	LESSON 4	LESSON 5
How did people travel before cars?	**How have bikes changed over time?**	**How did people travel further?**	**How have trains changed over time?**	**How have aeroplanes changed?**
Long ago, people travelled by horse and cart. 	The first bikes were called swiftwalkers. 	Buses and trams are public transport. 	Early trains used steam to move. 	The Wright brothers built the Wright Flyer. 
 Today, many people travel by car.	 People pushed early bikes with their feet.	 Lots of people can travel together.	 Steam engines burned coal to make steam.	 In 1903, they flew a powered aeroplane.
Cars have changed over time. 	Later, bikes had pedals to turn the wheels. 	Buses travel on roads. 	Later, some trains used diesel fuel. 	Early aeroplanes were small. 
 Henry Ford helped more people buy cars.	 Modern bikes have brakes to help us stop.	 Trams run on tracks. Long ago, horses pulled some trams.	 Many modern trains use electricity.	 Today, large aeroplanes carry many people.
Historical lens Chronology 	**Historical lens** Similarity and difference 	**Historical lens** Change and continuity 	**Historical lens** Change and continuity 	**Historical lens** Historical significance 
Key vocabulary **Past –** A time before now. **Transport –** Ways to travel from place to place. **Horse and cart –** A cart pulled by a horse. **Affordable –** Not too expensive to buy.	**Key vocabulary** **Swiftwalker –** An early bike without pedals. **Pedals –** Parts we push with our feet. **Brakes –** Parts that help a bike stop.	**Key vocabulary** **Public transport –** Transport many people can use. **Bus –** A large road vehicle for passengers. **Tram –** A vehicle that runs on tracks.	**Key vocabulary** **Steam engine –** An engine moved by steam. **Coal –** A black fuel that can be burned. **Diesel –** Fuel used by some engines. **Electric –** Powered by electricity.	**Key vocabulary** **Wright brothers –** Two brothers who made an early powered flight. **Wright Flyer –** The name of their aeroplane. **Aeroplane –** A vehicle that flies in the sky.